

③ \_\_\_\_\_  
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Answer the following questions to measure your understanding of the Holy Spirit:

❶ According to John 16:13-14, who does the Holy Spirit glorify? (p. 2)  
\_\_\_\_\_

❷ What is *regeneration* and who accomplishes it? (p. 3-4) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

❸ Explain the relationship between spiritual baptism and water baptism? (p. 4) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

❹ Into what are you *baptized* by the Spirit? (p. 4-5) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

❺ What is the *sealing* of the Spirit? When is it accomplished? (p. 5-6)  
\_\_\_\_\_

❻ How many Christians are *indwelt* by the Spirit? (p. 7-8)  
\_\_\_\_\_

❼ What is the *filling* of the Spirit? (p. 9-11) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

❽ What is the *illuminating* of the Spirit? (p. 10-11) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

❾ Which of the Spirit's ministries in the Christian's life are permanent? Which are "occasional," happening moment by moment? (p. 3-15)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

❿ Check off the following verses only when you can say them from memory:  
 Galatians 5:16                       1 Corinthians 6:19-20

Do you believe that you know this material well enough to teach it to someone else? \_\_\_\_\_ If not, review it until you do!

## *The Foundations Bible Study Series*

**Book 1 – Salvation**  
*God's Gift to You*

**Book 2 – Eternal Security**  
*Your Relationship with God*

**Book 3 – Confession of Sin**  
*Your Fellowship with God*

**Book 4 – Baptism and Communion**  
*Your Remembrance of Christ*

**Book 5 – The Word of God**  
*God's Communication to You*

**Book 6 – Prayer**  
*Your Communication to God*

**Book 7 – The Local Church**  
*Your Place of Ministry*

**Book 8 – Temptation**  
*Your Battle with Sin*

**Book 9 – The Holy Spirit**  
*God's Presence in You*

**Book 10 – Progressive Sanctification**  
*God's Work in You*

**Book 11 – Stewardship**  
*Your Giving to God*

**Book 12 – Evangelism**  
*Your Message to the World*

Perhaps no biblical doctrine is as misunderstood and misapplied as Pneumatology, the study of the Holy Spirit. Activities ranging from being knocked unconscious to having uncontrollable fits of so-called holy laughter are attributed to the Holy Spirit. However, Scripture's teaching regarding the person and work of the Holy Spirit is very clear.

## The Person of the Holy Spirit

Scripture teaches that the Holy Spirit is the third Person of the Trinity, co-equal and co-eternal with God the Father and God the Son (Matthew 28:19). How does Ephesians 4:30a prove that He is a Person and not merely some sort of force? \_\_\_\_\_

How does Matthew 3:16-17 prove that the Holy Spirit – though equal with them – is also *distinct* and *separate* from the Father and Christ? \_\_\_\_\_

The Holy Spirit is sometimes referred to as the *silent* member of the Trinity. That is not to say that He is any less God than the Father and the Son. Rather, it means that He is not prominent; He does not gather attention to Himself. Who does the Spirit glorify, according to John 16:13-14? \_\_\_\_\_

There are many movements today that focus on the Holy Spirit to the point of distraction – they glorify Him rather than Christ. Such movements do not originate with God's Spirit. On the other hand, many Bible-believers have overreacted to this error by failing to speak of the Holy Spirit at all. It seems that some would try to convert the Trinity into a "duet." Both the extremes of over-emphasis and under-emphasis are dangerous. A proper understanding of the Holy Spirit is essential not only for proper theology but also for godly living.

You have just taken in a lot of information! Here is a quick review:

- The *silence* of the Spirit means that He glorifies Christ, not Himself.
- The *regeneration, baptizing, sealing* and *indwelling* of the Spirit all take place at the moment of salvation and are permanent. At the same moment, He gives to every Christian at least one spiritual *gift* to be used for God's glory and the church's good.
- The *filling* of the Spirit takes place when Christians allow the Holy Spirit to *control* them. It is not permanent but is the result of confessing sin, submitting to the Lord and fellowshiping with Him in the Word and prayer.
- The *illuminating* of the Spirit is His explaining and applying His Word to the believer's life.
- The *empowering* of the Spirit is His particular blessing on the ministries of His people.
- The *sanctifying* of the Spirit is the process through which he changes believers to make them like Christ.

## Scripture Memory

### Galatians 5:16

This I say then, Walk in the Spirit, and ye shall not fulfil the lust of the flesh.

### I Corinthians 6:19-20

What? know ye not that your body is the temple of the Holy Ghost which is in you, which ye have of God, and ye are not your own?  
<sup>20</sup> For ye are bought with a price: therefore glorify God in your body, and in your spirit, which are God's.

## Check Your Progress

What are the three most significant lessons that you have learned in this Bible study? Why are they important?

- ① \_\_\_\_\_
- ② \_\_\_\_\_

## The Empowering of the Holy Spirit

The empowering of the Spirit is the special blessing of the Spirit on a believer's particular ministry for the Lord's glory and the furtherance of the Lord's work. A clear example of the Spirit's giving a "divine enabling" for ministry is Paul's statement regarding his preaching in **I Corinthians 2:4**, "And my speech and my preaching was not with enticing words of man's wisdom, but in demonstration of the Spirit and of power." Scripture repeatedly teaches your need for the Lord's blessing on your ministry efforts, whatever they may be. As the Lord instructed Zerubbabel in Zechariah 4:6, ministry is "Not by might, nor by power, but by my spirit, saith the LORD of hosts."

### Principle:

The **empowering** of the Spirit may be experienced by every believer during times of ministry.

Since the work of ministry is God's, so is the glory. Paul writes in I Corinthians 1:27-29 that God often uses unlikely tools so that "no flesh should glory in His presence." Be delighted if God uses you, but return the credit to Him!

### Elephants and Mice

Someone has well said that a believer who boasts because of a ministry which God performs through him is like a mouse who crosses a bridge with an elephant and brags, "We sure shook that bridge, didn't we?!"

## The Sanctifying of the Holy Spirit

**II Corinthians 3:18** describes the process by which Christians are transformed into the image of Christ. *Foundations* book 10 will discuss the topic *Progressive Sanctification*. For now it is sufficient to answer one question: according to this verse, who accomplishes your sanctification? \_\_\_\_\_

## The Works of the Holy Spirit

The works of the Spirit fall into three main categories: *works of creation, works to the unsaved and works within the saved*. Though most of our time will be spent on the Spirit's ministry in believers, we will briefly address His other works as well. The Holy Spirit first appears in **Genesis 1:2**. What did God the Father, Son and Spirit accomplish in that first chapter of Scripture? \_\_\_\_\_

### Principle:

The **silence** of the Spirit means that He seeks to glorify *Christ*, not Himself.

Secondly, the Holy Spirit carries out two works among unbelievers:

- 1 **II Thessalonians 2:7** is an obscure passage. It refers to the Holy Spirit as "He who now letteth" (*restrains*), and who will continue to do so until the rapture of the church when Christ returns to take Christians from earth to be with Him in heaven. In what sense would the Holy Spirit *restrain* a sinful world? He limits the extent of their sin. Imagine that! The world we live in is already dominated by sin. Now imagine a world without the restraining influence of the Holy Spirit!
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ The second ministry of the Spirit to the unsaved was promised directly by Christ in **John 16:8** before He ascended into heaven and sent the Holy Spirit. Of what does the Holy Spirit *convict* the world?

(To "convict" means to prove guilt.)

Through His ministry of conviction, the Holy Spirit draws unsaved people to salvation. Yet, His work is just beginning, for most of the Holy Spirit's work is done in the lives of those who have trusted Christ as Savior.

## The Regenerating of the Holy Spirit

The first ministry of the Holy Spirit in the life of a believer occurs at the moment the unsaved man becomes saved. **John 3:3-6** describes the need of all people to be "born of the Spirit." The new birth is

accomplished by the Holy Spirit. How does Jesus describe that new birth in **John 3:3**?

*(Titus 3:5 also teaches that the Holy Spirit is the agent of the new birth, or regeneration.)*

***Principle:***

The **regeneration** of the Spirit is experienced *permanently by every believer at the moment of salvation.*

You were born once physically. If you have trusted in Christ, you have also been born *spiritually*. The Holy Spirit brought spiritual life where there was spiritual death.

***The Math of Regeneration:***

The Bible speaks of two births: one physical and one spiritual. It also speaks of both a physical and spiritual death – the second for eternity in the lake of fire (Revelation 20:14; 21:8). Notice the Bible’s unique math:

1 birth = 2 deaths  
2 births = 1 death

Far better for you to have a second birth than a second death!

***The Baptizing of the Holy Spirit***

The baptism of the Spirit is perhaps the most misunderstood of the Spirit’s ministries. In order to get a good understanding of it, consider first who has received the baptism of the spirit. The book of I Corinthians was written to Christians living in the ancient city of Corinth. According to **I Corinthians 12:13**, how many of them had received the baptism of the Spirit? \_\_\_\_\_

Notice that *all* Christians have been “baptized” into the body of Christ by the Spirit of God – even Christians who are “carnal” (I Cor. 3:1). What does that mean? Some review is in order. The English word *baptize* is a transliteration of the Greek word *baptizo*, *to immerse*. Remember, water baptism is only an outward symbol of Spirit baptism. You must not confuse the two. The Bible teaches that at the moment of salvation the Holy Spirit *immersed* (baptized) you into

New Testament Scriptures. Every believer has at least one of the remaining spiritual gifts. They are given at the Holy Spirit’s discretion (**I Corinthians 12:11**) and are to be used in humility, not arrogance (**Romans 12:3**).

***Principle:***

The **gifting** of the Spirit is experienced by *every* believer to some degree at the *moment of salvation* for the benefit of the body of Christ.

Read **I Corinthians 12**. To what does Scripture compare the church (v. 12)? \_\_\_\_\_

Why is that comparison so appropriate, especially when discussing spiritual gifts? \_\_\_\_\_

According to this passage, which parts of the body or important? \_\_\_\_\_

***Temporary and Permanent Gifts***

I Corinthians 12:8-10 lists several gifts that were *revelatory* in nature (including healing, prophecy, tongues, etc.). That is, those gifts were part of God’s *direct* communication to men during the ministries of the apostles and prior to the completion of the New Testament. Hebrews 2:3-4 and Mark 16:20 clearly explain that the purpose of such “signs and wonders” was to authenticate the *message* God was giving through the Apostles. Once that message was completed (with the last word of the book of Revelation), the gifts were no longer needed.

Thus, they ceased (I Corinthians 13:8).

The gifts that are still functioning today are as follows:

*Evangelist* (missionaries and church planters), *Pastor-teacher*, *Teaching*, *Exhortation*, *Leadership* (ruling / governments), *Service* (ministry / helps), *Giving* and *Mercy*.

Your prayer each time you open your Bible or hear a sermon should be the prayer contained in **Psalm 119:18**. What is it? \_\_\_\_\_

When studying a book, it would be a tremendous help to have the author explain its meaning to you. The Bible is not merely a human book that can be understood and applied through human effort or reason alone – it is *inspired*, the very Word of God. What a privilege to have the Author of Scripture living in you and actively explaining and applying His Word to you! You need the Holy Spirit's help to understand the Bible!

**Principle:**  
The **illuminating** of the Spirit may be experienced *regularly* by believers who seek to *understand* Scripture.

**Turn on the Light!**  
The word *illumine* refers to the turning on of a light. A light does not *create* objects; it simply sheds light on what is already there. Similarly, the Holy Spirit does not reveal new information today; He simply helps you understand what Scripture already says. That's illumination.

By the way, I Corinthians 2:14-3:1 lists 3 types of people and compares the way each of them responds to the Word of God. What are the three kinds of people?

- ① \_\_\_\_\_ (2:14a – unsaved)
- ② \_\_\_\_\_ (2:15a – saved and living like it)
- ③ \_\_\_\_\_ (3:1b – saved, living like the unsaved)

Which best describes you? \_\_\_\_\_

## The Gifting of the Holy Spirit

At the moment of salvation, every Christian is given a unique ability for service in the local church. These special abilities are specifically listed in **Romans 12:6-8; I Corinthians 12:8-10, 28-30** and **Ephesians 4:11**. Many of them were miraculous *sign gifts* which were in use only during the lifetimes of the apostles and only in the absence of the

the body of Christ (like a cloth dipped into dye). Because of spiritual baptism, you are now *in Christ* and He is *in you*. The two of you have been inseparably linked. **Galatians 3:27-28** makes the application that since you have been baptized into Christ by the Holy Spirit, you are no longer merely a Jew or Gentile, man or woman...first and foremost, you are a *Christian!* There is no room for division or sectarianism in the body of Christ!

Although some churches teach that you must seek the baptism of the Spirit *subsequent to salvation*, Scripture teaches that you receive spiritual baptism when you are saved. You are never commanded to *seek* it because as a Christian you already *have* it!

**Principle:**  
The **baptism** of the Spirit is experienced *permanently* by *every* believer at *the moment of salvation*.

## The Sealing of the Holy Spirit

**II Corinthians 1:22** says that all believers have also been *sealed* with the Spirit. He is not merely the *sealer* – He is the *seal*. Like the baptism of the Spirit, the sealing of the Spirit was done *once* and *permanently*.

To *seal* something in the ancient world (and until the 19<sup>th</sup> century) was to make an impression in wax with an insignia often contained in a ring. A letter would be closed (or rolled), have hot wax dripped onto its edge, then sealed.

The purposes of the seal were several:

- ❶ First, it showed the *authenticity* of the letter. How? \_\_\_\_\_

According to **Romans 8:16**, how does the Holy Spirit prove that you are a legitimate child of God? \_\_\_\_\_

② Second, the seal was used to show *ownership* of an object. The sealed letter was not to be opened by anyone other than the person for whom it was intended. According to **II Corinthians 1:21-22**, it is *God* who has given you the seal of the Spirit and has thereby claimed you as His own.

③ Finally, the seal would render the object *secure*. According to **Ephesians 4:30**, how long will you be sealed with the Spirit? \_\_\_\_\_

The *day of redemption* is the time when Christ will return for His people and take them to be with Him in heaven. By giving you the Holy Spirit as a seal, Christ has guaranteed that He will indeed claim you for His own when He returns. If you have trusted in Christ for salvation, you cannot and will not be lost (see **John 17:12**).

**Principle:**  
The **sealing** of the Spirit is experienced *permanently by every believer at the moment of salvation.*

In addition to teaching that you are sealed with the Spirit, **Ephesians 4:30** commands you not to *grieve* the Holy Spirit of God who is in you. According to **Ephesians 4:31**, what grieves Him? \_\_\_\_\_

Notice that although your sin *grieves* the Holy Spirit and hinders your fellowship with Him, it does not cause Him to depart – He will still be present until the day of redemption.

**II Corinthians 1:22** and **Ephesians 1:13-14**, in addition to saying that you have been *sealed* with the Spirit, call Him the *earnest of your inheritance*. When one is making a purchase, what is the purpose of *earnest* money? \_\_\_\_\_

*(An earnest is somewhat like a down payment.)*

How does Christ giving us His Spirit as the earnest of our inheritance assure us of our ultimate redemption when He will take us to heaven? \_\_\_\_\_

Your flesh (also known in Scripture as the *old sin nature* or *old man*) battles the Spirit for control of you. If you submit to the Holy Spirit, you will produce godly fruit. However, if you submit to your flesh, you will fulfill the evil works of the flesh (v. 20-21). What are they? (please generalize) \_\_\_\_\_

Notice that each of the *works of the flesh* is the exact opposite of one of the *fruits of the Spirit*. Your two natures will be warring with each other for the rest of your life. In fact, **James 1:14-15** says that your flesh is your greatest source of temptation, so you would do well to respect and fear it. The only way you can resist your powerful flesh is to be in constant submission to the Spirit of God. Want to avoid sinning? Walk in the Spirit.

**Principle:**  
The **filling** of the Spirit may be experienced *moment by moment* by believers who *submit* to Him.

**Cars & Cats**

It may be helpful to think of your flesh and the Spirit as passengers in the “car” of your life. Both of them will always be in the car...the question is, *who are you allowing to steer?*

Yet another silly, but accurate, illustration is the battle cartoon characters sometimes have within themselves. Remember when Tom catches Jerry, then gets suggestions from an “angel” cat on one shoulder (“*let him go*”) and a “devil” cat on the other (“*eat him*”)”? That’s not far from the truth for the Christian. Don’t be irreverent, but make sure you get the point: the Holy Spirit is giving you constant promptings that are the opposite of the promptings of your flesh. **Who will you obey?**

### *The Illuminating of the Holy Spirit*

**I Corinthians 2:14-16** teaches that the Holy Spirit of God *illuminates* you – He enables you to understand the Bible. Whereas unsaved (*natural*) people don’t have spiritual understanding, you do if you are a Christian.

- ② Study and obey the Word of God (II Timothy 2:15; John 15:7-8; see *Foundations* book 5). Notice the striking similarities between Ephesians 5:18-19 and Colossians 3:16. The best way to be filled with the *Spirit* of God is to be filled with the *Word* of God!
- ③ Fellowship with God each day in prayer (John 15:1-11; I Thessalonians 5:17; see *Foundations* book 6).

A parallel passage to **Ephesians 5:18** – and one of Scripture's most important passages for your spiritual progress – is **Galatians 5:16-23**. What is commanded and promised in verse 16? \_\_\_\_\_

### *Just Walking*

Scripture often describes the Christian life as a *walk*. Is a walk exciting? Not usually. Heroic? No. Impressive? Not really. It is just very, very *consistent*. Christianity is step by step, moment by moment obedience.

The term *walk* describes a consistent and careful relationship with the Lord. If you maintain fellowship with the Spirit of God, He will produce His "fruit" through you as evidence of the life He has given (**Galatians 5:22-23**). Fruit demonstrates that a tree is alive and healthy; spiritual fruit demonstrates that you are a Christian and that you are under the Holy Spirit's control. What are the fruits of the Spirit? \_\_\_\_\_

*(Notice that spirituality is demonstrated by these virtues, not by miraculous signs.)*

The fruit of the Spirit is more than a list of positive virtues – it is a description of a life that is Christlike. Remember, these are called the fruit of the *Spirit*. Try as you might, you cannot produce them yourself.

Beware! **Galatians 5:17** says that there is another force seeking to control you. What is it? \_\_\_\_\_

Scripture teaches that every Christian has two natures: the flesh and the Spirit. When did you receive each of them? \_\_\_\_\_

## *The Indwelling of the Holy Spirit*

Another ministry of the Spirit which begins at salvation is the indwelling of the Spirit. Its meaning is simple: He *dwells in you*! God is omnipresent (everywhere), but He lives within His people in a unique sense.

In the Old Testament, God had two unique dwelling places. He lived in the *tabernacle* from the time of Moses to the time of Solomon, David's son. He then began living in the *temple*. Whereas the tabernacle was a temporary place (literally a tent), the temple was more permanent.

For God to dwell in any specific location was special. In order to prove to His people that He was indeed in their midst, God performed special signs, both at His entrance into the tabernacle and His entrance into the temple. Those signs are described in **Exodus 40:34-38** as a *pillar of cloud or fire* which *hovered over* the tabernacle and in **I Kings 8:10-11** as a *rushing wind* which filled the temple. Similarly, on the day of Pentecost (the beginning of the church), God began dwelling in His *people*. He again demonstrated His presence with signs (**Acts 2:1-4**), two of which are very similar to the ones just mentioned. What were they? \_\_\_\_\_

In the Old Testament the Spirit of God would typically enter or come upon *leaders* to enable them to carry out an important ministry. What particular *positions* were empowered by the Spirit in the following passages?

**Judges 6:11-16, 34** \_\_\_\_\_

**I Samuel 16:1-13** \_\_\_\_\_

*(Note: Psalm 51:11 is often cited by those who claim that you can lose the indwelling of the Spirit. However, David was praying that he would not lose the Lord's empowering ministry which could be lost (see I Samuel 16:14). Indwelling cannot.*

**I Chronicles 12:18** \_\_\_\_\_

**Ezekiel 2:2** \_\_\_\_\_

To what kind of people did God promise His Spirit in **Joel 2:28-29**? \_\_\_\_\_

Joel's prophecy was partially fulfilled in the New Testament in **Acts 2:16-18**. God now dwells in *all* of His people, regardless of age, position or race. God does not live in a building... He lives in *you* if you've trusted Christ as your Savior.

What does God call the Christians living in the city of Corinth in **I Corinthians 3:16**? \_\_\_\_\_

What is the significance of being called the "temple" of God?

\_\_\_\_\_ (hint: Think of the Old Testament temple mentioned earlier)

Some people teach that the Holy Spirit lives only in those who are actively obeying Christ and that He will leave those who sin. Yet, how did Christ refer to the Corinthian Christians in **I Corinthians 3:1**, just 15 verses before calling them the *temple of the Holy Spirit*? \_\_\_\_\_  
(*"Carnal"* means *fleshly* and describes those who are living in disobedience to God.)

The implication here is very important: *God lives in all Christians, even those who are disobeying Him.* The indwelling of the Spirit of God is *permanent* and is *not* dependent on godly living, although it *motivates* godly living. As a Christian you neither *seek* nor endeavor to *keep* the Spirit's presence. If you do not have the Spirit, you do not belong to Christ (**Romans 8:9b**).

**Principle:**

The **indwelling** of the Spirit is experienced *permanently* by every believer at the *moment of salvation*.

**Brass Tacks**

Remember this important truth: **doctrine is always practical.** The fact that God's Spirit dwells in you should greatly affect your daily living. Just as you wouldn't defile a church building or the Old Testament temple, you must not defile your body, God's new temple (I Corinthians 3:16-17).

That means you need to take care of yourself physically. Alcohol, tobacco, tattoos, laziness and obesity dishonor your body, God's temple.

Further, you need to avoid sexual sins that cause God's temple to be impure (I Corinthians 6:18-20). **Glorify God with your body!**

**The Filling of the Holy Spirit**

Yet another ministry of the Holy Spirit in the life of the believer is Spirit *filling*. **Ephesians 5:18** is the classic command to "be filled" (or literally, *be being filled*) with the Spirit. What is the first command of the verse? \_\_\_\_\_

The analogy to wine makes Spirit filling easy to understand. When a person is under the influence of alcohol, he behaves abnormally. What might an intoxicated person do? \_\_\_\_\_

Just as alcohol changes the behavior of someone who is under its influence, the Holy Spirit changes the behavior of someone under His influence. One who is controlled by the Holy Spirit does not behave normally – He behaves *spiritually*.

Being filled with the Spirit does not mean that you get more of Him – you already *have* Him if you are a Christian. Rather, it means that *He* gets more of *you!* To be filled with the Spirit is to *allow the Holy Spirit to call the shots* – it is yielding your will to His, moment by moment.

Being filled with the Spirit, then, is different than the other ministries of the Spirit which we have discussed. How many Christians are regenerated, sealed and baptized by the Spirit? \_\_\_\_\_

How many Christians are *filled* (or *controlled*) by the Spirit? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ (hint: Remember, in Ephesians 5:18 you are commanded to be filled.)

Being filled with the Spirit is not a one-time decision but a series of decisions to obey Him. If you desire to be filled with the Spirit, you don't need a dramatic experience. Rather, you need to submit to Him consistently, especially by spending time in prayer and Bible study. Here are three very practical ways for you to be controlled by the Spirit of God continually:

- ❶ Confess and forsake sin in your life (Proverbs 28:13; I John 1:9; see *Foundations* book 3).