

## Foreword

The *Foundations* Bible study series was initially used at Grace Church of Mentor and its church-planting ministries. The studies were well-received and proved to be helpful for both infant and mature believers. They eventually attracted a wider audience, prompting us to publish them in their present form.

These studies bear the “fingerprints” of the entire staff of Grace Church and its branch churches. Pastors Robert Potter and Tim Potter initially had the burden and vision for the studies. Pastor Chris Anderson carried out the writing process. Pastors David Cannon, Greg Habegger, Kent Hobi and Todd Nye assisted with editing, and countless others made recommendations and corrections that were extremely helpful. The combined pastoral staff agreed on the final content. It was our aim to produce a discipleship series that is biblically astute and theologically accurate, yet easily understood. We recognize that the studies will be beneficial only to the extent that they prompt believers to study and apply God’s inspired and sufficient Word (II Timothy 3:16).

Ours is a day in which an increasing number of professing Christians are biblically illiterate. We pray that the Lord will use this series as one step in alleviating that problem. It is our hope for individuals that these studies will help you to become grounded in the basic, life-changing truths of Scripture. It is our hope for churches that these studies will be a useful tool in your discipleship ministries. For us, they have especially filled a void in our efforts to follow-up new converts, enabling us to be as aggressive and effective in our edification as in our evangelism.

May the Lord be magnified!

5 Is it possible to *earn* eternal life? Why/why not? (p. 7)

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6 In what sense was Jesus your Substitute? (p. 8-9)

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7 Why is Jesus the only way to get to the Father? (p. 9, 11)

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8 What is repentance? (p. 10)

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9 What must you do to be saved? (p. 12)

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10 Check off the following verses only when you can say them from memory:

John 3:16

Ephesians 2:8-9

Romans 6:23

Do you believe that you know this material well enough to teach it to someone else? \_\_\_\_\_ If not, review it until you do!

## The Foundations Bible Study Series

Book 1 – Salvation  
*God's Gift to You*

Book 2 – Eternal Security  
*Your Relationship with God*

Book 3 – Confession  
*Your Fellowship with God*

Book 4 – Baptism and the Lord's Supper  
*Your Remembrance of Christ*

Book 5 – The Word of God  
*God's Communication to You*

Book 6 – Prayer  
*Your Communication to God*

Book 7 – The Local Church  
*Your Place of Ministry*

Book 8 – Temptation  
*Your Struggle with Sin*

Book 9 – The Holy Spirit  
*God's Presence in You*

Book 10 – Progressive Sanctification  
*God's Work in You*

Book 11 – Stewardship  
*Your Gift to God*

Book 12 – Evangelism  
*Your Ministry to the World*

## Check Your Progress

What are the three most significant lessons that you have learned in this Bible study? Why are they important?

- ① \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ② \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ③ \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Answer the following questions to measure your understanding of salvation:

- ❶ Two important implications arise from the fact that God created you. What are they? (p. 3-4)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ❷ How many people have sinned? (p. 5) \_\_\_\_\_
- ❸ Because of your sin, what do you deserve? Be specific. (p. 6)  
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\_\_\_\_\_
- ❹ What is the difference between hell and the lake of fire? (p. 6)  
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\_\_\_\_\_

- ❶ Although you are a Christian, you will still struggle with sin. Sin will not remove you from God's family, but it will remove you from fellowship with God. Fellowship must be restored by confessing sin directly to God as soon as you are aware of it. This matter will be dealt with in greater detail in *Foundations* book 3, so keep going!
- ❷ Begin reading your Bible. Start with the book of John. Make notes of who Jesus is, what He did and what He has done for you. The importance of immersing yourself in the Word of God will be addressed in *Foundations* book 5.
- ❸ Get involved in a church that faithfully preaches the Bible. The importance of being committed to a godly church will be covered in *Foundations* book 7.
- ❹ Begin memorizing God's Word on your own. Memorizing Scripture will help you to better understand it, will prepare you to share it with others, and will help protect you from error and sin. Here are some verses to start on:

## Scripture Memory

### John 3:16

For God so loved the world, that he gave his only begotten Son, that whosoever believeth in him should not perish, but have everlasting life.

### Romans 6:23

For the wages of sin is death; but the gift of God is eternal life through Jesus Christ our Lord.

### Ephesians 2:8-9

For by grace are ye saved through faith; and that not of yourselves: it is the gift of God: <sup>9</sup> Not of works, lest any man should boast.

*Do you know that the Bible has a lot to say about you? It does! Although it doesn't mention you by name, it does have something to say about every member of the human race, including you. It contains some good news, some bad news, and some great news. Let's start with the good.*

## You and God

Scripture is unlike any other book. It is not primarily a history book. Nor is it a rulebook. It is far more than a "roadmap" for life. Scripture is first and foremost the *self-revelation* of God. It is God's autobiography – His communication to mankind about Himself. Therefore, it is appropriate to begin this series of Bible studies with several foundational truths about God:

- God is eternal – without start or end (**Psalm 90:2**).
- God is absolutely holy – He is set apart from everything that exists; there is no other like Him (**Isaiah 6:3**).
- God is completely sinless and cannot allow sin in His presence (**Habakkuk 1:13**).
- God is all-powerful (**Psalm 86:10**).
- Thankfully, God is also good (**Psalm 86:5**).
- God is absolutely just – everything He does is right (**Psalm 145:17**).
- God is love (**1 John 4:8**).

Scripture assumes God's existence and reveals Him to be the Creator of everything that exists. Acknowledging God as the Creator of all is essential to everything else Scripture teaches.

Read **Genesis 1:1**. This is the very first verse of the Bible.

What does it say? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

According to **Genesis 1:27**, from where did you come? \_\_\_\_\_

Although it is commonly taught today that mankind is the result of countless years of evolution, Scripture teaches clearly and repeatedly that *“all things were made by him (Christ); and without him was not anything made that was made” (John 1:3)*.

**Psalm 19:1** tells us that the heavens and all of creation *“declare the glory of God.”* **Romans 1:20** concurs, saying that creation teaches two key lessons about God: that He exists and that He is powerful. It concludes by saying that those who reject God and His creative power are *“without \_\_\_\_\_.”*

The Bible’s teaching that you are created by God is not intended merely to solve the question of man’s origin. Rather, it has two implications that are very great for you personally:

① **Because God made you, you are accountable to Him.**

If you were merely the product of “chance” as evolution teaches, you would be your own master. You would be answerable to no one. But because you are a creature, you must give an account of your life to your Creator. The Bible records that time of judgment in **Revelation 20:11-15** and refers to it as *the Great White Throne*. According to verse 12, both *“the small and great”* will appear before God to be judged. Who does that indicate will give answer to God?

**Principle:**  
Because God created you, you will one day appear before Him as your Judge.

What does **Hebrews 9:27** say to reinforce this fact? \_\_\_\_\_

In **Acts 16:30**, a sinful man asks the Apostle Paul and Silas a vital question: *“What must I do to be saved?”* What was their simple answer in **Acts 16:31**? \_\_\_\_\_

Read **John 3:36**. Notice that the Bible divides all of humanity into two groups – there is no middle ground. How do the two groups respond to Christ? \_\_\_\_\_

What happens to each of these groups? \_\_\_\_\_

You obviously don’t want to be the object of God’s wrath. What do **Romans 10:9** and **13** require of you to be saved?

The only way to *“call upon the name of the Lord”* is to speak to Him in prayer. Many have asked Jesus Christ to be their Savior. According to **1 John 5:13**, those people *know* that they have eternal life. Do you have that assurance? If you have never trusted Jesus as your Savior, you can do it now, right where you are:

**Principle:**  
God promises eternal life to all who receive Jesus Christ as Savior.

*In a simple prayer, acknowledge to God that you are a sinner. Tell Him of your desire to turn from that sin, and ask for His forgiveness. Thank Him for sending Jesus to die for your sins, and ask Jesus to be your personal Savior and to give you the gift of eternal life.*

Once you have trusted Jesus Christ as your Savior, it is essential that you mature in your relationship with Christ. Here are some key steps in that direction:

If you have not yet turned from your wicked way, you have not yet been saved!

## ② You must trust in Jesus Christ alone.

**John 3:16** is probably the most well known verse of the Bible. It teaches that you must *believe* in Jesus. That means more

***Principle:***  
Your only hope of salvation is to repent of your sins and trust Jesus Christ as your personal Savior.

than just acknowledging that He lived and died. The Bible word *believe* means to *be convinced*, to *trust* or to *place your faith in someone*. You must realize that Jesus is your *only hope* of going to heaven and place your faith completely in Him. Not

Jesus and good works...not Jesus and baptism...not Jesus and church...Jesus alone.

### Two sides of the same coin...

Faith and repentance cannot be separated. Genuine faith includes repentance, and genuine repentance includes faith. Think of it this way...

Your Way ← God's Way

Isaiah 55:7 pictures you as a rebel who insists on going your own way, the exact opposite of God's way. It then instructs you to "forsake" your way (repentance) and "return" to the Lord (faith).

Your Way → God's Way

In order to be saved, you must turn *to God* and *from sin*. If you have not turned from your own way, you have not turned to Christ.

## ② Because God made you, He owns You.

**Colossians 1:16** again teaches that "*by him (Christ) were all things created, that are in heaven and in earth.*" It concludes by saying that "*all things were created \_\_\_\_\_ him and \_\_\_\_\_ him.*"

Read **Revelation 4:11**, a record of the worship of Christ in heaven. Why is God worthy to receive worship – "*glory and honor and power*"? \_\_\_\_\_

Why did God create you? \_\_\_\_\_

### "The chief end of man..."

The Shorter Westminster Catechism – a statement of Bible doctrine that has been especially useful for the instruction of new believers since the 17<sup>th</sup> century – asks students the purpose of God in creation: "*What is the chief end of man?*" The pupils respond with an answer that is biblically accurate and personally challenging: "*Man's chief end is to glorify God, and to enjoy Him forever.*" Not only did God make you, but He made you for Himself!

God wants to have fellowship with you and know you. Read the Bible's account of creation in **Genesis 1-3**. As far back as the garden of Eden, God's pleasure was to walk and talk with His creatures (**Genesis 3:8**). Just as God was with Adam and Eve in the garden, He wants you to be with Him in Heaven forever...that's the **good news**. Sadly, Adam and Eve *broke* their fellowship with God when they sinned (**Genesis 3:6**). Because of their sin, you are now *born* a sinner (**Romans 5:12; Psalm 51:5**). That's the **bad news**.

***Principle:***  
God loves you and created you to glorify Him.

## You and Sin

You are not only a sinner by *birth* – you are a sinner by *choice*. Explain **Romans 3:10-11** in your own words. \_\_\_\_\_

Now read **Romans 3:23**. How many people have sinned? \_\_\_\_\_

**1 John 3:4** defines sin as *breaking God's law*. What is God's law? \_\_\_\_\_

Give some examples of sin. \_\_\_\_\_

It is popular today to say that man is "basically good." Yet, Scripture teaches that every man, woman and child is a sinner. How does **Jeremiah 17:9** describe the condition of your heart? \_\_\_\_\_

### **Principle:**

You are a sinner, both by birth and by choice.

**Isaiah 53:6** summarizes the sinfulness of all men as intentional and determined *rebellion against God*. Like sheep, we have each "*gone astray*" from God and chosen our "*own way*" rather than His way.

The fact that you've sinned is bad news, but it gets worse. Read the following verses and explain what they teach about the *effects* of sin:

**Isaiah 59:2** \_\_\_\_\_

**Revelation 21:27** (this verse is talking about heaven) \_\_\_\_\_

### ① You must repent of your sins.

You have offended God by sinning. You now need to turn *from* that sin and *to* God – that is what Scripture calls *repentance*. It is not cleaning up or reforming yourself. Remember, you cannot earn heaven. Instead, repentance is *changing your mind* about God and sin. It is desiring God *instead* of your sin. C. S. Lewis puts it this way: "*Fallen man is not simply an imperfect creature who needs improvement: he is a rebel who must lay down his arms.... This process of surrender... is what Christians call repentance.*"<sup>1</sup>

What does **Acts 3:19** require for your sins to be forgiven? \_\_\_\_\_

**1 Thessalonians 1:9** defines repentance and conversion as "*turning to \_\_\_\_\_, from \_\_\_\_\_.*" Indeed, the very move toward Christ demands a move away from sin and idols. Christ *replaces* your way. He will not be merely added to it.

According to **Matthew 1:21**, from what does Jesus save you? \_\_\_\_\_

There are some people who believe they are forgiven, yet have never turned from sin. They believe that they have the best of both worlds: they can "bearhug" their sin and refuse to let it go, then they can go to heaven. Yet, according to **Matthew 1:21**, Christ saves His people from *sin*, not just hell. Anyone who has not repented of his sin has not been saved! That is not to say that a saved man will not struggle with sin. However, a saved man has "*changed his mind*" about sin. He may *struggle* with it, but he won't *relish* it.

**Isaiah 55:7** gives a clear picture of repentance. Explain it in your own words. \_\_\_\_\_

<sup>1</sup> C. S. Lewis, *Mere Christianity* (New York: Macmillan Publishing Co., 1952), 59.

### Guilty...yet free!

The story is told of two brothers who immigrated to the U.S. from China in the early 1900's. The older began his new life by getting a job and a house. The younger, however, was determined to "enjoy" his new freedom. He spent his days and nights drinking and gambling. One fateful night he began fighting with a man who had accused him of cheating. In his drunken state, the younger brother drew a knife and murdered the man. He knew that if he were caught he would be hung. He fled to his brother's home.

The police began to search from house to house, looking for the murderer. As the older brother entered his home, he found a pile of blood-stained clothes. Immediately he knew what his brother had done. A few moments later, the police approached the home, only to find the older brother wearing the bloody clothes. Throughout his questioning and trial he remained silent. He eventually died for a crime he didn't commit, motivated by love for his brother. He died as a *substitute*, the innocent for the guilty, a very small picture of the death which Christ suffered for you.

Though innocent, Christ died for the sins of others. Though guilty, the sinner may be free, ransomed by his Substitute's blood.

## You and Sin

The Bible teaches that you will live somewhere forever – either in heaven or the lake of fire. Jesus died to allow you to go to heaven. Although people teach that there are *many* ways to heaven, the Bible teaches that there is only *one*. Read **John 14:6** to find out what it is. \_\_\_\_\_

Jesus is offering a tremendous gift: freedom from hell and eternity in heaven. Sadly, many people reject Jesus and His offer of salvation. Instead of rejecting Christ, **John 1:12** instructs you to "*receive*" Him. The key question is this: *How can you receive Jesus Christ and His gift of salvation?* There are two simultaneous aspects to receiving Christ:

**Romans 6:23** is a very important verse regarding you and your sin. It says that "*the wages of sin is death.*" What is a wage?

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According to **Romans 6:23**, because you sin, what do you deserve? \_\_\_\_\_

The Bible speaks of two deaths. The first is *physical* death. God promised Adam and Eve that if they sinned, they would '*surely die,*' and they did (**Genesis 2:17**). This is the sense in which we usually think of death.

Far worse than the first death is the second. It is *spiritual, eternal* death. How does the Bible describe the second death in **Revelation 20:14-15** and **21:8**? \_\_\_\_\_

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### Hell is temporary, but...

Revelation 20:14 says that *hell* will one day be cast into the lake of fire. Hell is a terrible but *temporary* place of judgment where sinners await *the Great White Throne*. It could be compared to a county jail where criminals await trial. However, following the "trial" of sinners at *the Great White Throne*, they will be cast with hell into the lake of fire – a place of *eternal* torment. Those who go to hell at their death will be punished in the lake of fire for eternity.

The truth of eternal damnation is hard for most people to swallow, but *the Bible teaches that everyone who has sinned deserves to be punished for that sin forever in the lake of fire*. Many people think that hell and the lake of fire are just for men like Hitler or Charles Manson. But the Bible says that hell is not just for murderers; it is for *sinner*s! The fact is, because you sin, you deserve to be

#### **Principle:**

Sin separates you from God and makes you deserving of the lake of fire.

punished for eternity in the lake of fire. That is not just bad news – it is terrible.

Many people try to compensate for their sin by doing good works. They reason that if they do more good things than bad, they'll go to heaven. The problem is that Scripture teaches that no one can earn heaven. **Romans 6:23** teaches that eternal life (with God in heaven) is a "gift." Can you earn a gift? \_\_\_\_\_  
Read **Ephesians 2:8-9**. The Bible teaches that salvation is by grace (*undeserved kindness*) through faith (*trust in God*). What does verse 9 say? What does it mean? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

What are some things that people do to try to *earn* heaven?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

So far the news has been very bad. We all have sinned. Because of that sin, we deserve judgment. Further, there is *nothing* we can do to earn salvation. If that were all that Scripture said, it would be a tragic book. Thankfully, it goes on. The Bible says that God made a way for you and all other sinners to avoid the lake of fire. You *deserve* hell, but you don't have to go there...that's the **great news!**

## You and Jesus

The Bible has much to say about who Jesus is:

- He is eternal (**John 1:1, 2**).
- He is God (**John 1:1**).
- He is the \_\_\_\_\_ (**John 1:3**).
- He became "flesh" (**John 1:14**). What do you think that means? \_\_\_\_\_
- He is absolutely sinless (**Hebrews 4:15**).

**Romans 5:8** teaches something else about Jesus. It says that He loves us, His creatures. How did He *demonstrate* His love for us? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Most people know that Jesus died, but very few understand *why* He died. **1 Peter 3:18** answers that question:

- It says that "*Christ suffered once for sins.*" When did He do that? \_\_\_\_\_

Scripture teaches that Jesus never sinned, so for whose sins did He die? \_\_\_\_\_

- **1 Peter 3:18** teaches that Christ died, "*the just for the unjust.*" Who is the "just" (*righteous*) One? \_\_\_\_\_

Who are the "unjust" (*unrighteous*) ones? \_\_\_\_\_

Don't miss this important point; Jesus (*the righteous One*) died for you (*the unrighteous one*). He was your *substitute*. He paid the penalty that you deserve! Remember **Romans 6:23**. Because of sin, you deserve **death**. Jesus paid that penalty by dying on the cross! Instead of *you* paying for your sins in the lake of fire, Jesus suffered death one time on Calvary. He paid for your sins!

### **Principle:**

Because of His great love, God sent Jesus Christ to die on the cross as your substitute.

Now look back at **1 Peter 3:18**. "*For Christ also hath once suffered for sins, the just for the unjust,* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Note: This quotation is taken from the King James Version.)

What great news! Jesus died to pay for your sins so that you can avoid hell and enjoy heaven with Him!